

# Lesson in American History in Puzzle.



FIRST CHURCH IN PHILADELPHIA.  
WHERE IS WILLIAM PENN.

Philadelphia was founded by William Penn in 1682. He purchased the land of the Swedes. Within a year after the founding of the city it contained a hundred houses. In March, 1683, Penn submitted to the people a constitution prepared by himself, which established representative republican government, and the founder surrendered his charter rights to the people. Inside of two years Philadelphia had grown to a small city of 600 houses. The first emigrants, who arrived in 1682, were Friends, and it was for them that Penn had founded the colony, though under the constitution adopted religious toleration was guaranteed for all.

## THE NATION AS POLICEMEN

Uncle Sam's Warships Kept Busy Looking After American Property in Latin Republics.

Simultaneous disturbances in several of the Latin-American republics made a busy summer for the four or five small war vessels of the United States in the Caribbean, says Youth's Companion.

The Machias, the Marietta, the Ranger and the others have been hurried from one danger point to another. They have been dispatched to Nicaragua, where there was a brief excitement over an invasion from Colombia; to Colombia, where the insurrection now more than three years old was menacing the railroad across the isthmus, and the ports at either end; to Venezuela, where peaceful folk and property interests were in peril almost equally from government and insurgent troops, and to Haiti, where one of the fighting factions was preparing to bombard Cape Haytien without regard to the presence of foreign residents and women and children.

The United States does not intervene between these republics, nor between a government and insurgents against it. It cannot prevent the republics from fighting, but it can see to it that the lives and property of American citizens are properly protected by the government of the day; or, if not, then by its ships of war.

It is no new thing for the United States to be called upon to perform such police duty. Many times has the white hull of an American warship and the flag floating above her been hailed as an assurance of protection in towns threatened with anarchy. Usually the mere presence of the ship is sufficient. Only once has it happened—in the case of Cuba—

that the United States has had to exercise the functions of a policeman who, finding a street fight too obstinate to be otherwise stopped, collars both combatants and brings the affair to an abrupt end.

### Was He So Naive?

There is a woman in Harlem who lies awake wondering whether the man from whom she buys her fruit is a creature of extreme simplicity or Machiavellian duplicity. He is, like most fruit dealers, a son of Italy, and though his eyes are limpid and beautiful, she is not sure that they are as transparent as they seem. Her doubts arose the other morning. Until then he had been out of the scheme of her life, save as a means to a desired end. The end that particular morning happened to be peaches.

"Are they 'wormy'?" she asked. "Oh, no," he said, blandly and mildly; "did you want them with worms?"

And even her husband has not been able to decide whether the man was simply naive or subtly ironical.—N. Y. Herald.

### When Royalty Rides.

It is not always easy to tell when a member of the royal family rides. In Berlin, however, one can tell by the attitude of the coachman. If royalty rides the whip is held upright in his right hand, but if no such exalted personage is in the carriage the whip is laid over his lap, drooping to the left side.—N. Y. Herald.

### Vast Unoccupied Territory.

Less than ten per cent. of Manitoba's land has been taken up. The neighboring territory of Assiniboia has nearly 60,000,000 acres, mostly suitable for wheat propagation; Alberta, near the Rockies, is 400x300 miles in extent, and Saskatchewan is another empire in area.—N. Y. World.

## NOTES OF THE MODES.

Costs and Wraps That Will Be in Vogue with Feminine Followers of the Fashions.

Among the variety of styles in tailor costumes presented for winter wear are the strictly conventional modes, with trim, closely fitted silk-stitched jackets and plain skirts somewhat shortened—faultless, however, in all the minor but essential characteristics of a tailor gown, and lacking nothing that is really necessary to the completion of a fashionable but simple tailor creation, says the New York Post. There are also the new French models, with their open-fronted jackets that allow of a constant and varied change of blouses, vests, silk shirt waists, or glove-fitting Louis waistcoats, guimpe, yoke, or surplice effects, braid trimmings showing vine or scroll patterns, or applique designs in self colors, or in rich oriental melanges. The familiar tailor coats will have, this season, a number of rivals in the form of basque bodices, fancy blouses, Eton jackets finished with slot seams, and with or without the peplum effect below the waist, double-breasted box boleros, Trouville coats with small postillion belt, Monte Carlo models with flat shawl collar and pagoda sleeves, tailor blouses with slot seams, duchess front closing, and modified bishop sleeves; three-quarter English shapes with cutaway fronts, and Muscovite styles with diagonal fronts, fitted backs, and picturesque collars and sleeves.

This season there is great diversity in the length of both street and fancy wraps, those now set forth, grading from the enveloping Camisards, redingotes, Empire cloaks, Newmarkets, raglans, and surtouts, to the "dress" styles in Louis XIV. and XV. effects, the basquins, theater coats, etc.; finishing the list with the still fashionable bolero, Russian, French Guard, and other military styles which are still used.

Electric gray is one of the newest of the new tints of this fashionable color. It is not so becoming as it is novel, for there is not a hint of either rose, cream, or fawn in the shade. Geranium, Roman flamingo, and claret reds are used among the colors to relieve gowns for the early autumn, formed wholly of electric gray, for it is a metallic dye more exacting than any worn since the days of the zinc gray that was the regulation color for brides' traveling costumes. There is no necessity, however, for selecting this particular color other than that it heads the list of the gray dyes, for there are beautiful opal, frost, silver fawn, swallow, winter sky, sea mist, and oyster grays, and nun's gray with a tinge of cream in the tint—all of which combine most effectively with pink, cerise, or old-rose accessories, or make up well with mauve, ruby red, or amethyst. Other fall shades of gray melt into sage and very delicate olive tones that admit of touches of blue, geranium red, or primrose yellow.

## THERE ARE STYLES IN BREAD.

Bakers Always Trying to Introduce Something New in Shapes of Their Loaves.

Styles change in bread as in everything else, and shapes that were more or less familiar ten years ago are now not made at all, says a New York exchange.

Every baker tries to have something distinctive about his output, and almost every baker thinks his bread is the best. The housewife makes wheat bread out of one kind of flour, the baker makes it generally of three, two brands of spring wheat flour and one of winter wheat mixed, with the result of making a finer, whiter, smoother loaf.

Graham flour is made of the entire grain of the wheat ground; gluten flour of that part of the wheat grain which contains the gluten. Rye-grain flour is made of the entire grain of the rye; the rye flour used in ordinary "rye" bread is usually mixed with wheat flour in proportions varying from a little wheat up to half wheat.

Of the bread sold in American bakeries about 85 per cent. is wheat, the remaining 15 per cent. being divided about equally among graham, rye and gluten. In German bakeries the proportion of rye bread sold is very much greater.

Bakers are all the time getting up new shapes in bread, and there can scarcely be said to be any absolutely standard form. Perhaps as nearly standard as any is that known as "New England"; this is an oblong loaf, with square corners.

Almost all of these breads are made in different sizes; the New England is made in at least five, which are sold at five cents, eight cents, ten cents, 25 cents and 30 cents; usually the 30-cent loaf is made to weigh a trifle more than three ten-cent loaves would weigh. The smallest New England loaf is the one most sold.

Breads for hotels and restaurants are generally made in special shapes. They use a shape corresponding to New England, and many restaurants that don't want so much crust take a bread that is made in loaves about 18 inches in length and not very wide, baked closely together, so that the loaves have crust on the ends only.

### Quince Syrup.

This is nice for griddle cakes and waffles. Wipe carefully three large quinces and grate them. Add three pounds of granulated sugar and three cups of water and simmer slowly for three hours; then strain and cool and put into jars.—Washington Star.

### Panned Oysters.

Plump a quart of medium sized oysters in their own liquor, adding a tablespoonful of butter, a tablespoonful of cracker crumbs, a teaspoonful of lemon juice and salt and paprika to taste. Serve on toast.—N. Y. Herald.

### A Sorrowing Widow.

In her "card of thanks" a Miami county widow, after thanking everybody else, concluded: "I also thank the band for its consoling music and Mrs. Avering, the milliner, who furnished me such becoming mourning. My dear husband's farm is for sale as soon as proper legal steps can be taken, and will be sold at a bargain. Oh, death, thou art terrible."—Chicago Chronicle.

### Chicago & Alton Inaugurate Novelty Between Chicago and Kansas City.

A grill room chair car has been introduced into service by the Chicago & Alton between Chicago and Kansas City. In the fore part of the car is a small kitchen connected with a little room 10 by 8 feet. The grill room is fitted after the style of a small American dining-room. Other rooms will be finished after the English and German styles. The grill rooms of the cars put in service are finished throughout in mahogany, with small, well-stocked and ornamented sideboards and round table at which six people can be seated. The kitchen is isolated and the fanners are in close touch at all times with the steward-cook. The decorations are elaborate. The tableware, including the china, is made to correspond with the general decoration, whether American, English or German, as the case may be. This innovation adds to the enjoyment of traveling, as a meal consisting of anything from a sandwich to a champagne supper can be ordered at any hour of the day or evening.

He—"You are all self. Why should you throw me over?" She—"But it was wholly unselfish in me. I didn't throw you over for my own gratification, but for the sake of another man."—Boston Transcript.

No such thing as "summer complaint" where Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry is kept handy. Nature's remedy for looseness of the bowels.

"It may be taken as a formal notification that the campaign is on," said the largest-waisted philosopher, "when the candidates begin to say: 'This is on me!'"—Indianapolis News.

Can't be perfect health without pure blood. Burdock Blood Bitters makes pure blood. Tones and invigorates the whole system.

Bind together your spare hours by the cord of some definite purpose, and you know not how much may be accomplished.—W. M. Taylor.

Do not believe Piso's Cure for Consumption has an equal for coughs and colds.—J. F. Boyer, Trinity Springs, Ind., Feb. 15, 1900.

To be good and disagreeable is high treason against the royalty of virtue.—Hannah More.

Putnam Fadeless Dyes color Silk, Wool and Cotton at one boiling.

Time is the capital of the intellectual man.—Chicago Daily News.

Any fool can attract attention.—Washington (La.) Democrat.

## MARKET REPORT.

Cincinnati, Oct. 8.		
CATTLE—Common	2 50	@ 3 50
Butcher steers	5 60	@ 5 75
CALVES—Extra	6 00	@ 7 50
HOGS—Ch. packers	7 15	@ 7 25
Mixed packers	6 90	@ 7 10
SHEEP—Extra	3 25	@ 3 40
LAMBS—Extra	3 75	@ 5 25
WHEAT—Spring pat.	3 75	@ 4 00
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	72	@ 72 1/2
No. 3 red	69	@ 69
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	62	@ 62
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	31	@ 31
RYE—No. 2	53	@ 53
HAY—Ch. timothy	13 50	@ 13 75
PORK—Clear cut	18 00	@ 19 00
LARD—Steam	11 00	@ 11 00
BUTTER—Ch. dairy.	15	@ 15
Choice creamery	24 1/2	@ 24 1/2
APPLES—Fancy	2 50	@ 2 50
POTATOES—Per bbl.	11 00	@ 11 00
TOBACCO—New	3 00	@ 3 00
Old	7 95	@ 7 95

Chicago.		
WHEAT—Win. patent	3 40	@ 3 60
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	60	@ 70
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	60	@ 60 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	30	@ 30 1/2
RYE—No. 2	52	@ 52
PORK—Mess	16 95	@ 17 00
LARD—Steam	11 40	@ 11 50

New York.		
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	74 1/2	@ 74 1/2
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	54 1/2	@ 54 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	37	@ 37 1/2
RYE—Western	58 1/2	@ 58 1/2
PORK—Mess	17 75	@ 18 50
LARD—Steam	10 25	@ 10 60

Baltimore.		
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	71	@ 71 1/2
Southern—Sample	64	@ 71 1/2
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	62 1/2	@ 62 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	30	@ 30 1/2
CATTLE—Butchers	5 75	@ 6 50
HOGS—Western	8 25	@ 8 25

Louisville.		
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	70	@ 70
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	62 1/2	@ 62 1/2
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	32 1/2	@ 32 1/2
PORK—Mess	17 00	@ 17 00
LARD—Steam	10 25	@ 10 25

Indianapolis.		
WHEAT—No. 2 red.	68	@ 68
CORN—No. 2 mixed.	58	@ 58
OATS—No. 2 mixed.	28 1/2	@ 28 1/2

# PE-RU-NA NECESSARY TO THE HOME.

A Letter From Congressman White, of North Carolina.

## PE-RU-NA IS A HOUSEHOLD SAFEGUARD.

No Family Should Be Without It.

PERUNA is a great family medicine. The women praise it as well as the men; it is just the thing for the many little catarrhal ailments of childhood.

The following testimonials from thankful men and women tell in direct, sincere language what their success has been in the use of Peruna in their families:

Louis J. Scherrinsky, 103 Locust street, Atlantic, Iowa, writes:

"I will tell you briefly what Peruna has done for me. I took a severe cold which gave me a hard cough. All doctors' medicines failed to cure it. I took one bottle of Peruna and was well."

"Then my two children had bad coughs accompanied by gagging. My wife had stomach trouble for years. She took Peruna and now she is well."

"I cannot express my thanks in words, but I recommend your remedy at every opportunity, for I can conscientiously say that there is no medicine like Peruna. Nearly everyone in this town knew about the sickness of myself and family, and they have seen with astonishment what Peruna has done for me. Many followed our example and the result was health. Thanking you heartily, I am."—L. J. Scherrinsky.

Mrs. Nannie Wallace, Tulare, Cal., President of the Western Baptist Missionary Society, writes:

"I consider Peruna an indispensable article in my medicine chest. It is twenty medicines in one, and has so far cured every sickness that has been in my home for five years. I consider it of special value to weakly women, as it builds up the general health, drives out disease, and keeps you in the best of health."—Mrs. Nannie Wallace.

Peruna protects the family against coughs, colds, catarrh, bronchitis, catarrh of the stomach, liver and kidneys. It is just as sure to cure a case of catarrh of the bowels as it is a case of catarrh of the head.

### COULDN'T BOSS HIM.

A Clergyman Who Wouldn't Submit to Any Orders from an Undertaker.

Rev. R. Perry Bush, of Chelsea, who was present in a ministerial capacity at the opening of the convention of the Massachusetts Embalmers' association recently convened, in the absence of Mayor Collins, who was to address the body, to speak a few words of greeting. He related an instance of a stuffy undertaker and a funeral, says the Boston Herald.

"As I entered the church," said Mr. Bush, "I was greeted by the undertaker in charge of the funeral, who said: 'I want you to stand there, pointing to half-way up the pulpit steps.'"

"I prefer to stand either at the top or the bottom," I replied. 'Then I can see my audience.' 'You stand where I tell you,' was the retort. 'I'm running this funeral.' 'But you are not running me,' I answered, 'and I will give you just one minute to withdraw your order or get another minister.' And I took out my watch and commenced to count off the seconds. At the thirtieth he said: 'Well, stand where you darn please!'

"And I did," exclaimed Mr. Bush.

"The boy who is always as clean as his mother wants him to be," remarked the latter-witted philosopher, "may turn out all right, but precedent is against him."—Indianapolis News.

Might Make a Better Record.—"I wish it was day before yesterday." "Why?" "A man paid me some money then and I'd like to have the spending of it over again."—Chicago Post.

A schoolboy remarks that when his teacher undertakes to "show him what is what," he only finds out which is switch.—London Tit-Bits.

A wise man neither suffers himself to be governed, nor attempts to govern others.—La Bruyere.

It's a great work of art to make art pay.—Chicago Daily News.

Politeness costs little and yields much.—Mme. de Lambert.

### LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S

VEGETABLE COMPOUND

WOMAN'S REMEDY

FOR

WOMAN'S ILLS.

"The Master Thought" The most beautiful song ever written. Sample copy sent on application. Enclose four cents in stamp. Address ALSTON, PARKER & CO., Lakeside Bldg., Chicago.



HON. GEORGE H. WHITE.

Congressman George Henry White, of Tarboro, N. C., writes the following letter to Dr. Hartman in regard to the merits of the great catarrh cure, Peruna:

House of Representatives, Washington, Feb. 4, 1899. The Peruna Medicine Co., Columbus, O.:

Gentlemen—"I am more than satisfied with Peruna, and find it to be an excellent remedy for the grip and catarrh. I have used it in my family and they all join me in recommending it as an excellent remedy."

Very respectfully,  
George H. White.

Peruna is an internal, scientific, systematic remedy for catarrh. It is no palliative or temporary remedy; it is thorough in its work, and in cleansing the diseased mucous membranes cures the catarrh.

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna, write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, Ohio.

# ABSOLUTE SECURITY. Genuine Carter's Little Liver Pills.

Must Bear Signature of

W. C. Carter

See Fac-Simile Wrapper Below.

Very small and as easy to take as sugar.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. FOR HEADACHE. FOR DIZZINESS. FOR BILIOUSNESS. FOR TORPID LIVER. FOR CONSTIPATION. FOR SALLOW SKIN. FOR THE COMPLEXION.

Purely Vegetable. CURE SICK HEADACHE.

# Estey

There is no musical instrument so universally and favorably known as the Estey Organ. Fifty-six years of organ building show a total of 330,000

# Organs

Estey Pianos are made with the same care and fidelity as Estey Organs and are the best Pianos made at a moderate price.

Write Brattleboro, Vermont, for an Organ catalogue, and Estey Factory, New York, for catalogue of

# Pianos



## HAZARD GUN POWDER

A. N. K.—E 1938

PISO'S CURE FOR CURS WHERE ALL ELSE FAILS. Best Cough Syrup. Tastes Good. Use in time. Sold by druggists. CONSUMPTION

# The War a Benefit to Spain

By SENOR DON EMILO DE OJEDA, Spanish Minister to the United States.

A new day is dawning in Spain. On every hand are to be seen evidences of progress. New steamship lines are being built, old ones are expanding, mining properties are being developed, industry and commerce are quickening. The agricultural possibilities are very large.

THIS ERA OF PROSPERITY CAME WITH THE ABANDONMENT OF A COLONIAL SYSTEM. The colonies were a source of pride. They were also a constant perplexity and care, a source of corruption, a great financial burden. The Philippine islands, it is true, yielded a little revenue—not much—but none of this profited us as a nation. And that, of course, was in time past. In recent years they have been a heavy expense. Cuba had been costing us \$25,000,000 a year. We were long ago ready to release Cuba—though we should, perhaps, have preferred doing it spontaneously and in a more leisurely and becoming manner.

Yes, despite all the losses of the war, loss of prestige, the burden of debt and the dreadful humiliation, THE WAR WAS STILL A BENEFIT. It loosed us from the burden of our colonies.

THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR WOULD NEVER HAVE COME TO PASS HAD THE TWO NATIONS UNDERSTOOD EACH OTHER AS WELL AS THEY DO TO-DAY.

It was altogether deplorable and unfortunate. We did not comprehend nor appreciate the position of your nation. Perhaps you appreciated our ideals, our standards and modes of thought, our position in the whole thing, even less.



SENOR DON EMILO DE OJEDA.

# CASTORIA

For Infants and Children

Bears The Signature Of J. H. Fletcher Over Thirty Years The Kind You Have Always Bought

# Mexican Mustang Liniment

Over-pleasure is as hard on the muscles and joints as over-work. The best thing to do to get the body right after a long bicycle ride is to rub the sore, stiff parts with Mexican Mustang Liniment. No better remedy made for bruises, cuts and chafing.